Overview
The EC-50R/-100R comprises a transmitter and receiver in a single enclosure and is usually installed between 19 inches and 24 inches below the ceiling. The transmitter emits an invisible infrared light beam that is reflected via a prism mounted directly opposite and with a clear line of sight. The reflected infrared light is detected by the receiver and analyzed. Smoke in the beam path will reduce the received infrared light proportionally to the density of the smoke. The detector analyzes this attenuation or obscuration of light and acts accordingly. Detectors are typically mounted within ±30 feet (9.14 m) of a potential fire source. Consult your Authority Having Jurisdiction for spacing requirements specific to your locality.

Standard Features
- Coverage: 50R range 15 - 160 ft (4.6 - 48.8 m); 100R range 160 - 330 ft (48.8 - 100 m)
- Microprocessor controlled
- Automatic drift compensation
- Simple alignment
- Selectable alarm thresholds
- 24 Vdc operating voltage
- Latching or non-latching operation
- Low current consumption
- Optional Ground Level Test Station

Operation
**Alarm Threshold:** Alarm thresholds of 25%, 35%, and 50% obscuration can be selected to suit the environment, with 25% the most sensitive setting. The factory default setting is 35 percent and is used for most typical applications. If the received infrared signal reduces to below the selected threshold for approximately 10 seconds, the fire relay is activated.

**Fire Alarm:** There are two modes to the operation of the fire relay. Auto reset mode will reset the fire relay 5 seconds after the received infrared signal has recovered to a level above the Alarm threshold. Latching mode holds the fire relay active indefinitely after an Alarm condition has occurred. To clear the latched mode, power must be removed from the Detector for a minimum of 5 seconds.

**Trouble Alarm:** If the infrared beam is obscured rapidly to a level of 90% or greater for approximately 10 seconds, the Trouble relay is activated. Typical causes of trouble include an object being placed in the beam path, transmitter failure, loss of the prism, or sudden misalignment of the detector. The Trouble relay will reset within 2 seconds of the trouble being cleared.

**Automatic Gain Control (AGC):** The Detector monitors long term degradation of signal strength caused by component aging or build up of dirt on optical surfaces. By comparing the received infrared signal against a standard every 15 minutes, the detector automatically compensates for signal differences of less than 0.7 dB/hour. When the detector is showing AGC fault, detector is still capable of generating an alarm, and will display both Alarm and Trouble indications.
Test Stations
The optional Ground Level Test Station facilitates testing of a connect-
ed detector from safe and convenient location. The unit is key-oper-
ated with a two-position Test/Run switch and includes two dedicated
LEDs: one for Alarm indication and one for Power indication.

When the test station key is inserted and turned to the Test
position, the Power LED flashes to indicate that power is con-
ected and that the 2-wire data link cable is correctly installed.
After several seconds in the test position, the test station initiates
an alarm at the detector head, which is indicated by the red
LED on the detector and the Alarm LED on the test station. Test
mode automatically times out after 20 seconds at which time the
detector returns to standby mode, regardless of the test station
keyswitch position.

Connection between the test station and the detector is made
by means of a 2-wire data link cable. The test station requires a
10.2 - 30 Vdc power connection.

Test Filter: A test filter is supplied with the detector, which is used
to verify the alarm threshold. See the installation sheet for details
on testing and calibration.

Application
Reflective beam smoke detectors are ideal for large open areas
such as warehouses, hotel atriums, industrial plants and school
gymnasiums.

An infrared signal is projected out of the transmitter optics to the
reflector placed at the opposite end of the detection zone. The
signal is reflected back to the receiver where it is analyzed for fire
and trouble. The EC-50R/-100R must be positioned correctly to
minimize the detection time. The maximum lateral distance either
side of the beam is found to be typically 30 feet (9.1 m) for satis-
factory detection under flat ceilings, providing a total area cover-
age of 19,800 square feet (60 feet x 330 feet), or 1844 square
metres (18.3 x 100.6 m).

Smoke stratification may be overcome by mounting multiple beam
detectors at different heights, one of which will project an infrared
beam below the heat layer and into the smoke layer.

Detection time will be longer in a building with a peaked roof if a
fire occurs at the fringes of the protected area. If in doubt conduct
appropriate smoke tests.

Detector Spacing

Single Detector

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Detector</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ceiling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19 to 24 inches (483 to 610 mm)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

60 ft. (18.3 m) max.

Detector positioning shown here is recommended for protected
areas with flat ceilings. Spacing may vary for areas with high or
sloped ceilings. In such cases, verify operation with smoke tests.

Multiple Detectors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Detector</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Detector</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19 in. to 30 ft. (483 mm to 9.14 m)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

60 Ft max. (18.3 m)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Detector</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>19 in. to 30 ft. (483 mm to 9.14 m)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

In some cases potential smoke layering may be overcome by
installing multiple beam detectors at different heights.

EC-50R detectors should be mounted between
15 and 160 feet (4.6 and 48.8m) from a single
reflector.

EC-100R detectors should be
mounted between 160 and 330 feet
(48.8 and 100.6 m) from a group of
four reflectors.

The ideal location and spacing of the Detector is critical in a prop-
erly installed and operating fire alarm system. It is recommended
that the detectors be located and spaced in accordance with the
National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) Standard 72 "The
National Fire Code". No liability will be accepted for applications
not conforming to NFPA regulations.

The recommended installation height is approximately 19 to 24
inches (483 to 610 mm) below the ceiling. However, in all instal-
lations the National Fire Standards for that country/state must be
consulted.

Because of the reflecting properties of the beam, all objects must
be kept a minimum of 19 inches (483 mm) away from the centre
of the beam path down the entire beam length. If highly reflective
surfaces are close to the beam, then greater clearances should be
applied.

Reflector Positioning

Mount the reflector(s) on a secure surface directly opposite the
detector. Ensure that there is a clear line of sight between the
detector and the reflector(s), and that no moving objects such as
doors or mechanical equipment interfere with the beam path. All
objects should be kept a minimum of 19 inches (483 mm) away
from the center of the detector beam down the entire length of the
beam path. Reflectors should not be mounted on glass or reflec-
tive surfaces.

EC-50R detectors should be mounted between
15 and 160 feet (4.6 and 48.8m) from a single
reflector.

EC-100R detectors should be
mounted between 160 and 330 feet
(48.8 and 100.6 m) from a group of
four reflectors.
**Typical Wiring**

The field wiring interface is accessed through the back plate of the detector head. The 8-pin connector is the interface to the field and is numbered left to right. This diagram is an example for a single reflective beam unit installed as the only device on a zone. The correct operation for Fire and Trouble should always be verified. Relays are shown in quiescent (standby) condition. Alarm and End of Line resistor values are determined by the fire alarm control panel and market standard practices.

**Zone Wiring**

Diagram of 8-pin connector and wiring connections for Fire Relay, Trouble Relay, Alarm Resistor, and End of Line Resistor.

**Dimensions**

- **Detector**
  - Dimensions: 8.25" (209.55 mm) x 4.5" (114.3 mm) x 0.5" (12.7 mm)

- **Test Station**
  - Dimensions: 4.5" (114.3 mm) x 2.75" (69.85 mm) x 0.5" (12.7 mm)

- **Reflector**
  - Dimensions: 4" (102 mm) x 4" (102 mm) x 0.34" (10 mm)

**Detector Installation**

Install the detector to a secure surface not subject to movement or vibration. Use the template provided to mark and install four fixing points. Secure the rear mounting plate to the four fixing points through the keyholes on the plate.

When installing the detector on a wall supported with wood studs, ensure the fixing points are secured directly to the supporting stud. When installing the detector on a wall supported with metal studs, mount a metal plate at least 1/8" (3.2 mm) thick across two studs and secure the detector to the plate.
**Engineering Specifications**

**EC-50R**
The projected beam type smoke detector shall be a 4-wire 12/24 Vdc device to be used with UL listed 4-wire control panels. The unit shall be listed to UL 268 and shall consist of an integrated transmitter and receiver. The beam detector shall operate between a range of 15 and 160 feet (4.57 and 48.77 m). It shall feature automatic gain control, which will compensate for gradual signal deterioration due to dirt accumulation on the lenses. The unit shall include a wall mounting bracket. Testing shall be carried out using a calibrated test filter. It shall be possible to test the detector without direct access to it by means of a remotely installed key-operated test station.

**EC-100R**
The projected beam type smoke detector shall be a 4-wire 12/24 Vdc device to be used with UL listed 4-wire control panels. The unit shall be listed to UL 268 and shall consist of an integrated transmitter and receiver. The beam detector shall operate between a range of 160 and 330 feet (48.77 and 100 m). It shall feature automatic gain control, which will compensate for gradual signal deterioration due to dirt accumulation on the lenses. The unit shall include a wall mounting bracket. Testing shall be carried out using a calibrated test filter. It shall be possible to test the detector without direct access to it by means of a remotely installed key-operated test station.

**Ordering Information**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>P/N</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Ship Wt lb (kg)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EC-50R</td>
<td>EC-50R Reflective Beam Smoke Detector c/w test filter and one reflector</td>
<td>2.0 (0.90)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC-100R</td>
<td>EC-100R Reflective Beam Smoke Detector c/w test filter and four reflectors</td>
<td>2.0 (0.90)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EC-LLT</td>
<td>Ground Level Test Station</td>
<td>1.0 (0.45)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23901-01</td>
<td>Replacement Reflector for EC-50R/-100R</td>
<td>1.0 (0.45)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Technical Specifications**

**Beam Detector**

- **Power Supply**: 10.2 Vdc to 30 Vdc (continuous power)
- **Current**
  - Standby: Less than 4 mA
  - Alarm/Trouble: Less than 14 mA
- **Contacts**
  - Alarm: Normally Open, rated 2A, 30 Vdc, resistive
  - Trouble: Normally Closed, rated 2A, 30 Vdc, resistive
- **Signal Delay**: Alarm and trouble: 10 seconds
- **Reset Time**: >5 seconds (power down)
- **Dimensions (HxWxD)**: 8.25 in x 5.1 in x 4.7 in (21 cm x 13 cm x 12 cm)
- **Weight**: 1.5 lb (0.68 kg)
- **Operating Environment**
  - Temperature: 32° F to 100° F (0° C to 37° C)
  - Humidity: 93%RH, Non-condensing
- **Beam Coverage**
  - Width: 30 ft (9.14 m) either side of beam
  - Length, EC-50R: 15 ft to 160 ft (4.57 m to 48.77 m)
  - Length, EC-100R: 160 ft to 330 ft (48.77 m to 100 m)
- **Alarm Thresholds**: 2.50dB (25%), 3.74dB (35%), 6.02dB (50%) obscuration
- **Optical Wavelength**: 880nm
- **Agency Listings**: UL, ULC, CE

**Test Station**

- **Operating voltage**: 10.2 to 30 Vdc
- **Off current**: 0 mA
- **On current**: 8 mA max (alarm)

**Wiring Terminations**: Suitable for #12 to #18 AWG (2.5 mm² to 0.75 mm²) wire size. Shielded twisted pair recommended.

**Operating temperature**: 32 °F to 100 °F

**Key reference**: A126

**Humidity**: max 93% RH (non condensing)

**Agency Listings**: UL, MEA, CSFM